

MOTIVATION FOR PROJECT

HOME INVASIONS IN 2022

Since the economy has undergone a huge transition (ie: increasing in gas prices, the increase in taxes, and the overall increase in cost of living), many Americans have gone to the to dark side and started committing crime to help balance it all. One crime that has risen is theft. There has been a 21% increase in home invasion. I have developed a new state of the art home security system, that will not only alert the residents if an intruder has entered the home but alert if an intruder is close to your home. The security system also comes with a light if it becomes too dark in the area. This is how I created the new security system.

*All statistics were fabricated. This is the motivation for building the

system.



DESIGNING THE PROTOTYPE

By using Tinkercad, I able to create a prototype design for the system.

The coding came easy

to me. It was great to

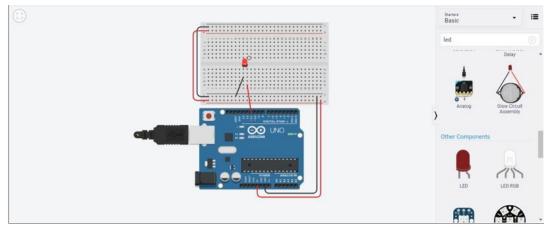
see

how everything was

coming

along.







Now that my design was completed in Tinkercad, I needed the physical supplies to be able to build it on my own. I has some of the best professors at DeVry University, so I asked if they had any spare supplies around, I could use to build it.

*Fabricated

| Professor | Day |
|-----------------|-----------|
| Susan Nachawat | Mondays |
| Ed Hill | Mondays |
| Jeevan D'Souza | Mondays |
| John Lambrou | Tuesdays |
| Aaron Marmorst | Wednesday |
| Charlotte McKer | Thursdays |
| James Lewis | Thursdays |
| Raef Yassin | Thursdays |
| Kavianpour | Fridays |
| Svetla Tzvetkov | Fridays |
| Kevin Greshock | Sundays |

LET'S JUST SAY THEY WERE ABLE TO HELP

- UCTRONICS Kit
- ESP32 (2)
- LCD Modules (2)
- · Breadboards (3)
- Mini Router
- · Patch Cable
- Digital Multi Meter
- USB to Micro USB (2)



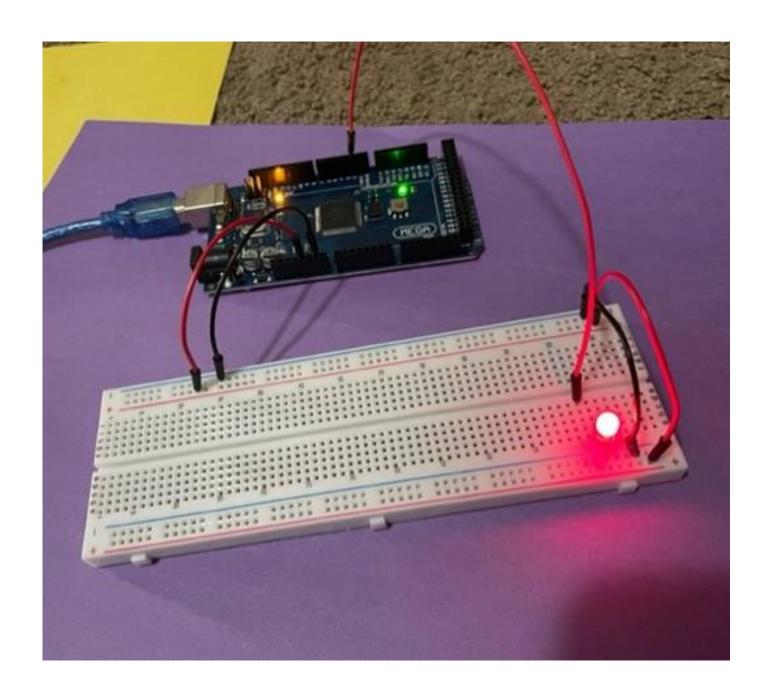
ALL I NEEDED OUT OF THAT WAS THIS

- Arduino Mega 2560
- Breadboard
- Resistor 10kΩ
- LEDs
- · Ultrasonic Sensor
- · Active Buzzer
- Photoresistor
- Wires
- USB Type B cable



STEP 1

Recreating the prototype that I made in Arduino:



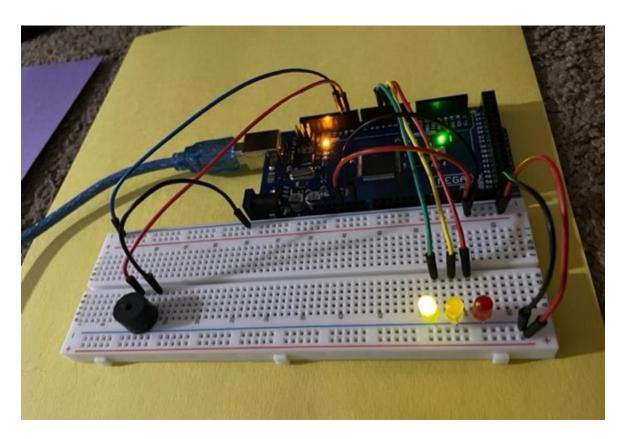
SERIAL MONITOR MESSAGE

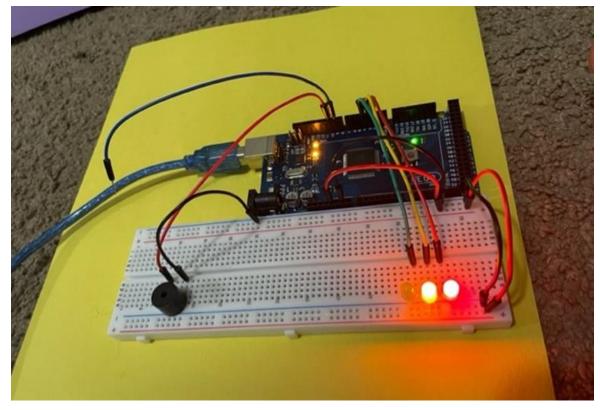
```
Name: Nicholas Jones
Red LED is ON
Red LED is OFF
Red LED is ON
```

ADDING A DOOR SENSOR

STEP 2

Applying sensors (yellow and green) and an active buzzer to alert when an intruder has entered. The system turns red, and an alarm is set off.





ARDUINO CODE

```
Test_May_17__2022
void setup() {
Serial.begin(9600); // Set the baud rate
Serial.println("CEIS101 Course Project Module 4");
Serial.println("Name: Nicholas Jones "); //replace xxxxx with your
pinMode (Rled, OUTPUT);
pinMode (Yled, OUTPUT);
pinMode (Gled, OUTPUT);
pinMode (buzzer, OUTPUT);
digitalWrite (buzzer, LOW);
```

Done uploading.

SERIAL MONITOR MESSAGE

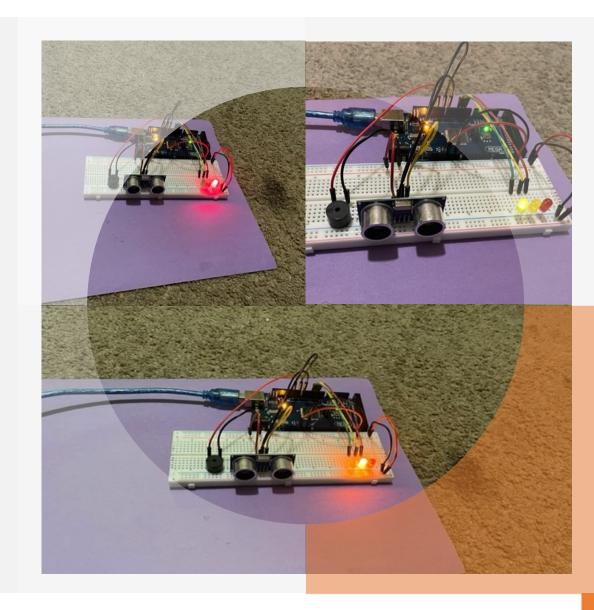
While the alarm is active, the serial monitor will continue to call out the breach.

```
Name: Nicholas Jones
Door is open. Security Alert!
```

ADDING DISTANCE
SENSOR to SMART
HOME SYSTEM AND
ANALYZING DATA

STEP 3

Now that the system can alert us, let's add some extra features to detect when an intruder is close. Green Light – All Clear; Yellow Light – Intruder – Threat Detected; Red Light – Threat Imminent

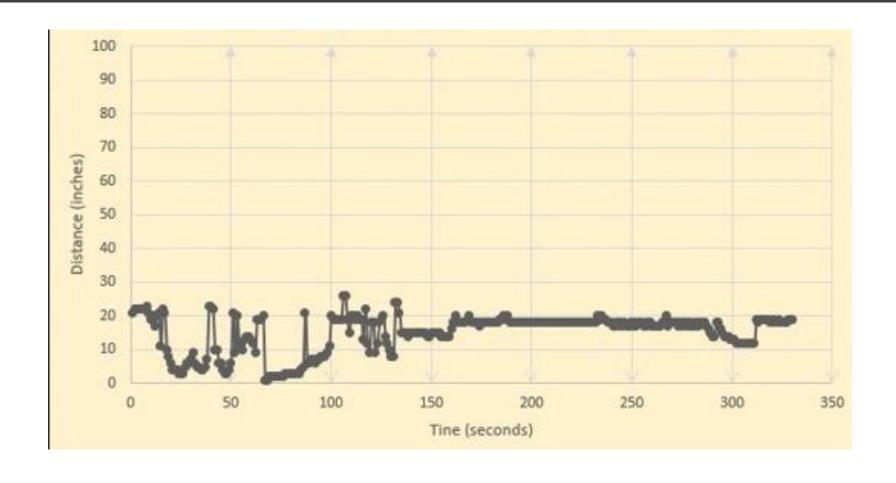


SERIAL MONITOR MESSAGE

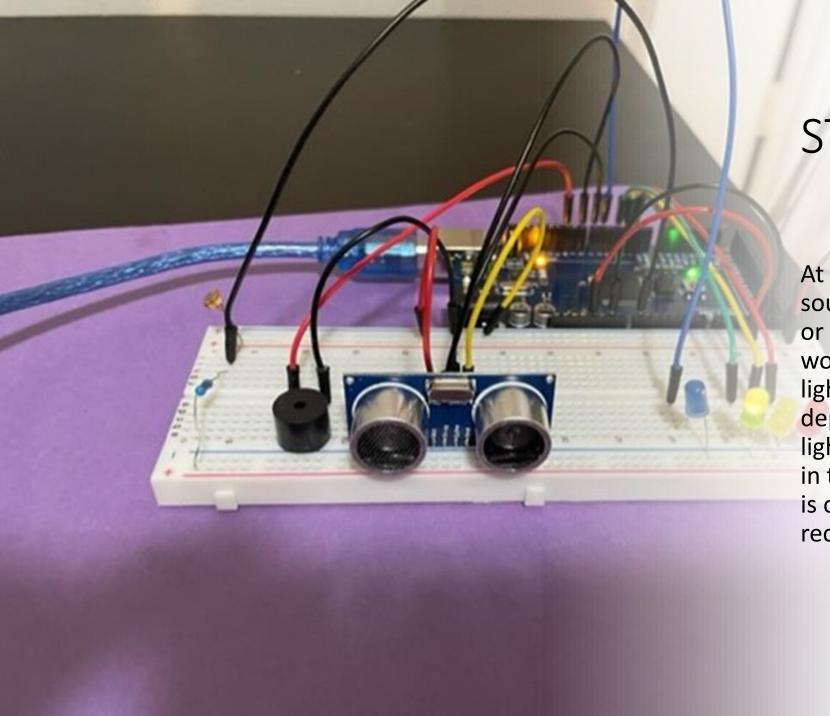
```
Name: Nicholas Jones
20
```

DATA VISUALIZATION ON GRAPH

As per the graph, you can see how the system is alerted when someone or something gets close to it.

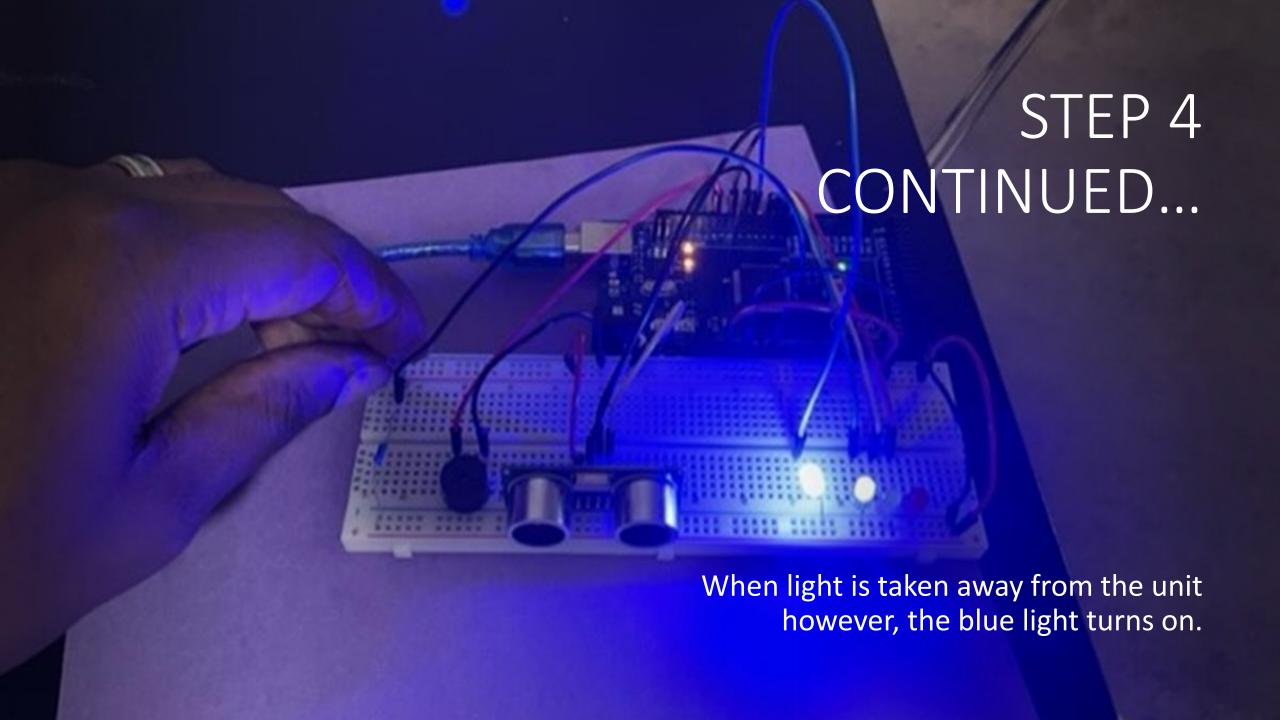


ADDING AUTOMATED LIGHT to SMART HOME SYSTEM



STEP 4

At this point I know the system will sound off and alarm if something or someone is close in proximity. I would like to add an automated light. This light will toggle on/off depending on the intensity of the light it is receiving. As you can see in the image below, the blue light is off due to the photoresistor receiving light.



SERIAL MONITOR CODE

```
Name: Nicholas Jones
907
905
905
907
907
907
905
903
906
906
904
904
906
907
```

The automated light is ON

SERIAL MONITOR MESSAGE



The automated light is ON 1019 The automated light is ON 1021 The automated light is ON 1018 The automated light is ON 1010 The automated light is ON

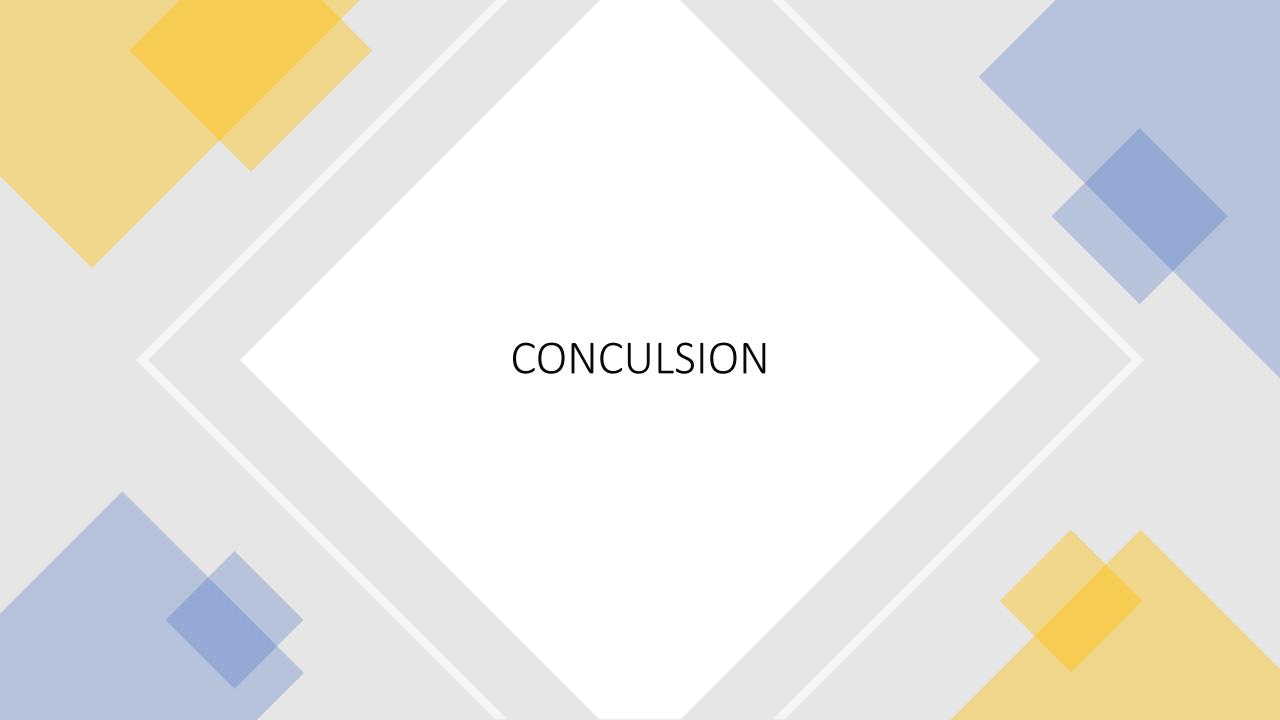
By far the hardest part of this project was adding the photoresistor. The physical part was easy but coding it was difficult. I realized by viewing the serial monitor in Arduino, my resistor's input was too low at 450 which caused my blue light to stay on. By increasing it to 1000, I was able to get the light to toggle on/off.



Throughout this journey, I realized I obtained certain skills that I will carry with me going forward:

- Coding There are many languages to learn when it comes to coding, but I can pick-up on languages quickly
- Trouble-shooting Even when following directions perfectly, sometimes something may not do what if should. Being able to trouble-shoot helped dramatically.
- Patience/Resilience When I first started, I had no idea what I signed up for, but I never gave up. Learning how to perform a task through adversity was a major confidence boost.





With all the steps taken, an automated home security system was created. This system can detect intruders in the day or night to the photocell. Also, can detect threats according to how far they are away from the system. Additional security can be placed on the system which were not included in this demo. Thank you for your time.